











# About this Manual

















































This takes you to the *Data and Assay*





















# Data and Assay Context

In the *Data and Assay*



















# Switching Between Electrophoretic and Flow Cytometric Assays

The Agilex

- The *electrode cartridge* contains 16 electrodes that fit into the wells of DNA, RNA, and Protein chips. Tw(A)-3c(13.9142 chch el1(r)4TJre)4.8(t)-4.1decte ps.A





Insert the electrode cartridge:

---

CAUTION











# Principles of Nucleic Acid and Protein Analysis on a Chip

The electrophoretic assays are based on traditional gel electrophoresis principles that























## Preparing Samples and Chips for Electrophoretic Assays

Before you can fill a chip, you have to prepare the samples. To find out how to prepare the



- Protect dye and gel-dye mix from light. Remove light covers only when pipetting. Dye

















The dialog box is closed.

- If you selected *Select file in Data Context*, you are automatically taken to the *Data and Assay* context, where you can view, analyze, and evaluate the results of your chip run (see “[Displaying the Measurement Results \(Electrophoresis Tc\(j/F5 1 e5it2873 0 TD0.0004](#)

## Stopping a Chip Run

You can stop a chip run at any time, for example,

-



































4. A sizing ladder (see the example electropherogram below), which is a mixture of DNA fragments of known sizes, is run first from the ladder well. The concentrations and sizes











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NOTE



# Data Analysis: Protein





6.

7.













































# Manual Integration





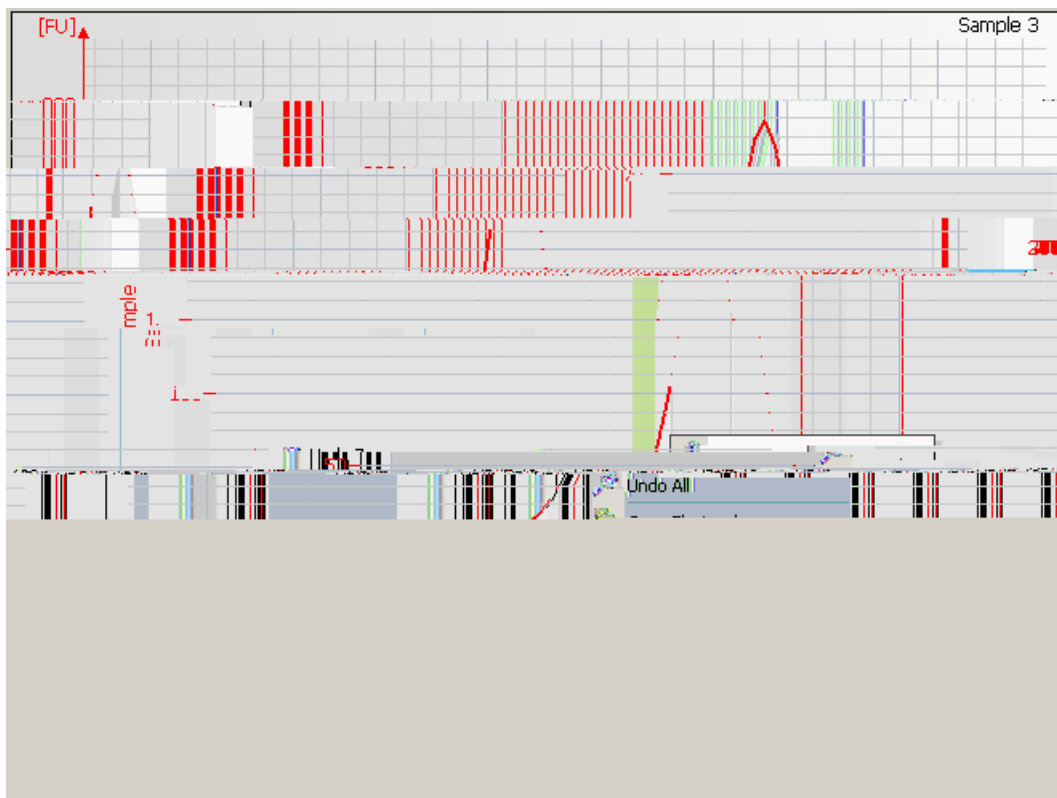








2 Right-click on the electropherogram and select *Add Peak* from the context menu.





























## 9 Select the *Gel*

























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NOTE

Please refer to the function reference in the *Help Pane*





# Principles of Flow Cytometric Measurements





## Cell Detection with the Agilent 2100 Bioanalyzer

LabChip technology allows cell measurements by integrating cell flow, hydrodynamic focusing, and fluorescence detection into a microfluidic chip. A cell suspension can be



































































































By setting a marker on the blue histogram, you can define the blue fluorescence range that must be met for a cell to be considered for the red histogram











## How to Configure Markers

You can change the color, name, and the upper and lower limits of the marker:

- 1 Double-click the desired marker.

– OR –









## How to Overlay Histograms











The histogram that displays the gated data can show the following data:

*Marker*









3 Enter fluorescence values for the left, right, bottom, and top side of the rectangle to







Click *No* to create new regions that are not “connected”. The region will be inserted in































The values are displayed in the result table, each histogram has its own table.























## How to Modify a Custom Assay

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## Importing Data

2100 expert allows to reprocess assays and chip run files from the *Bio Sizing and Cell Fluorescence* applic.10 Onisep







# Importing Data Analysis Setpoints







# Exporting Data















Note the following:











# Exporting Result Flagging Rules



# How to Print a Chip Run Report



wells you would like to print, following the instructions as shown on the dialog box.

Also refer to [“Print \(Electrophoresis\)”](#) on page 531/ [“Print \(Flow Cytometry\)”](#) on 1954.4 19.7











## Showing and Hiding Columns

To add the *Aligned Migration Time* column to the table:

- 1 Right-click the heading row of the table.

- 2 From the context menu, select











































# Running Instrument Diagnostics

2100 expert provides several tests to check proper functioning of the bioanalyzer







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NOTE

With bioanalyzer model G2938A only diagnostic tests in combination with the electrode cartridge can be performed.



















































































*Gel Color*

Opens a submenu from which you can select a predefined













*Overlaid Samples* Lets you overlay electropherograms from multiple wells







*Overlaid Samples*













Result flagging menu item	Function
---------------------------	----------

<i>Load Rules</i>	Opens a system dialog box allowing you to load a set of
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## Log Book Menu











If an assay is already selected for an instrument, the assay name appears instead of the instrument name.

## Help Menu

*Online Store*

Takes you to the

## Toolbars









Opens a system dialog box allowing you to save the gel graph (all

*Electropherogram View*





Shows/hides the data points used to generate the electropherogram.



## Data and Assay Context – Flow Cytometry Toolbar

Button	Function
--------	----------

Select an item from this list to switch to another context.

Brings up the *Open*











Colors the dots inside the selected region using the color of the region border

## Data and Assay Context – Result Flagging Toolbar

























































The following controls let you select, start, and control a chip run.

Control	Meaning
<i>COM Port</i>	Allows you to select a bioanalyzer by specifying the number of the serial port the instrument is connected to. You can also select <i>Demo</i> , if you want to run a demo assay without using a bioanalyzer.
<i>AssAllo74eeelection</i>	







## Raw Signals Sub-tab

During an *electrophoretic* chip run, the *Raw Signals* sub-tab shows an electrob-am











## *System Leak Test*

Checks if the bioanalyzer is able to maintain a vacuum.  
Produces a test pressure of -100 mbar and monitors for

## Command buttons

## Test Properties

In this area, you can see details (such as name, description, limits and requirements) on the test currently highlighted in the *Available Tests* list.



























## Access

The *Chip Summary* tab is available in the *Data and Assay* context.

## Elements

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NOTE





*Sample Information* sub-tab (flow cytometric assays)

The sample table shows you the main measurement results and allows you to enter

















## Access

The *Get* tab is always available

- in the *Data and Assay*









The analyzed data depends on the assay type:

- **DNA**

Default table columns are:









## Fragment Table sub-tab (RNA assays only)

For each peak (rows), the table shows results for the predefined/specific fragments.









## *Single View*

### **Access**

The *Electropherogram* tab is always available

- in the *Data and Assay*



















*Single View*

**Access**

The *Histogram*cess















## Dot Plot Tab (Single/Grid View)

### Purpose

Dot plots show single events (cells), displayed as dots. In the coordinate system, the red

*Single View*

**Access**

The *Dot Plot* Sgl0-71.e 1Ta he



















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NOTE







## Log Book Tab

### Purpose

The *og* *pose*

*Source*

Source that triggered the run log entry: “Reader”, “Instrument” or “User Interface”.

The run log table is saved as part of the chip data (.xad) file, and you cannot delete it.

### **Context Menu**

Right-clicking on the run log table opens a context menu:







Buttons:



















“











Elements































Open

Purpose







*Histogram  
Images*

Exports the histogram images of all samples, two images (red and blue histogram) per sample.

*Export Directory* settings:

*Buttons:*















*Electrophoresis Data Export* tab

*Result Tables*



















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<i>Cancel</i>	Exits the dialog box without printing.
<i>Print/Save</i>	If you selected any option under <i>Save To File</i> , the button is labeled <i>Save</i> , otherwise <i>Print</i> . <i>Print</i> starts printing. <i>Save</i> starts writing the printout to .pdf and/or .html files.

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# Prin

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*Save To File*

*PDF*

Redirects the printout to a .pdf file. Clicking on the ... button opens a















































# System Log Viewer

Purpose



























- G2947CA – Agilent 2100 bioanalyzer electrophoresis set

















## D

### Data Filtering

The first step *2100 expert* takes in analyzing raw data is to apply data filtering. Data

**Index** **Electrokinetic forces**



















Peak Height























Log  
Run log, 287  
System Log, 131 he 28

